

## ***Safety Data Sheet***

# Toluene

**Code :** 01-001-0**Prepared By :** APC Laboratory**Validation Date :** 04-Jan-2021

### 1. Identification of the substance or mixture and of the supplier

Trade Name	:	Toluene, Toluol
Material Uses	:	Raw material for use in the chemical industry. Solvent for ink, paints, lacquers, resin, adhesives, cleaning agent and mixed in fuel oil
Manufacturer/Supplier	:	<b>Asia Pacific Petrochemical Co., Ltd.</b> 165/14-16 Nirvana at Work Ramintra, Ramintra Road, Anusawari, Bang Khen, Bangkok 10220 Thailand <b>Telephone:</b> + 66 2 157 1555 <b>Call Center:</b> + 66 2 147 3555 <b>Fax:</b> + 66 2 157 1556 www.apcbkk.com
Emergency Contact	:	+66 80 204 6789

### 2. Hazards Identification

GHS Classification	:	Flammable liquids : Category 2 Reproductive toxicity : Category 2 Aspiration hazard : Category 1 Skin corrosion / irritation : Category 2 Specific target organ toxicity following single exposure : Category 3 Specific target organ toxicity following repeated exposure : Category 2
Signal Word	:	Danger
Health Hazard	:	Harmful by inhalation. Risk of serious damage to eye. Irritating to skin, eye and respiratory system.
Environmental Hazard	:	Annex 2 substance under review by the EU commission Toxic effect on fish and plankton.

GHS Pictogram

:



<b>GHS Hazard Statements</b>	:	H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
	:	H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
	:	H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
	:	H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
	:	H315	Causes skin Irritation.
	:	H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

### GHS Precautionary Statements

<b>Prevention</b>	P201	Obtain special instruction before use.
	P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
	P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surface and Non-smoking.
	P233	Keep container tightly closed.
	P240	Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment.
	P241	Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
	P242	Use only non-sparking tools.
	P243	Take precautionary measure against static discharge.
	P261	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
	P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
	P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
	P280	Wear protective glove/eye protection/face protection.
	P281	Use personal protective equipment as required.
	<b>Response</b>	<u>If on skin</u>
P302+P352		Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P303+P361 +P353		Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing rinse skin with water or shower.
P332+P313		Irritation occurs : Get medical advice/attention.
P362		Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
<u>If swallowed</u>		
P301+P310		Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
P331		Do not induce vomiting.
<u>If inhaled</u>		
P304+P340		Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
<b>Storage</b>	P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
	P235	Keep cool.
	P405	Store locked up.

**Disposal** P501 Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national, and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements and must be complied with.

#### Precautionary Pictograms



### 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

**Chemical Name** : Methyl-Benzene  
**Common Name** : Toluene, Toluol  
**Synonyms Name** : Phenyl Methane  
**CAS No.** : 108-88-3  
**UN No.** : 1294  
**Molecular Weight** : 92.13  
**Molecular Formula** : C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>

### 4. First-Aid Measures

**Inhalation** : Remove to fresh air. If the victim has difficulty breathing or tightness of the chest, give 100% oxygen with rescue breathing or CPR as required and transport to the nearest medical facility.

**Skin Contact** : Remove contaminated clothing. Immediately flush skin with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, and follow by washing with soap and water if available.

**Eye Contact** : Immediately flush eyes with large amounts of water for at least 10 minutes while holding eyelids open. Transport to the nearest medical facility for additional treatment.

**Ingestion** : Do not induce vomiting; Do not eat milk and castor oil, transport to nearest medical facility for additional treatment.

### 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

**Suitable extinguishing media** : Dry chemical powder, Alcohol-resistant foam and Carbon dioxide.

- Specific hazard arising from the chemical : May produce toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide if burning.
- Special protective action for fire-fighters : Keep adjacent containers cool by spraying with water.
- Protective Equipment : Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus.

## 6. Accidental Release Measures

- Protective Measures :
  - Observe all relevant local and international regulations.
  - Avoid contact with spilled or released material. Immediately remove all contaminated clothing. For guidance on selection of personal protective equipment see chapter 8 this Material Safety Data Sheet. Shut off leaks, if possible without personal risks. Remove all possible sources of ignition in the surrounding area. Prevent from spreading or entering drains, ditches or rivers by using sand, earth, or other appropriate barriers.
  - Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Ensure electrical continuity by bonding and grounding (earthing) all equipment.
- Clean-Up Methods
- ♦ Small spillage (< 200 LT) : Transfer by mechanical means to a labeled, sealable container for product recovery or safe disposal. Allow residues to evaporate or soak up with an appropriate absorbent material and dispose of safely. Remove contaminated soil and dispose of safely.
  - ♦ Large spillage (> 200 LT) : Transfer by mechanical means such as vacuum truck to a salvage tank for recovery or safe disposal. Do not flush away residues with water. Retain as contaminated waste. Allow residues to evaporate or soak up with an appropriate absorbent material and dispose of safely. Remove contaminated soil and dispose of safely.
- Other Information : Notify authorities if any exposure to the general public or the environment occurs or is likely to occur. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back.

## 7. Handling And Storage

- Handling : Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not breathe vapours. Extinguish any naked flame. Remove ignition sources. Avoid sparks. Do not smoke. The vapour is heavier than air spreads along the ground and distant ignition is possible. Ensure electrical continuity by bonding and grounding (earthing) all equipment. Do not use compressed air for filling, discharging, or handling operations. Handle and open container with care in well-ventilated area. Do not empty into drains.
- Storage : Must be stored in a diked (bonded) well-ventilated area, away from sunlight, ignition sources and other sources of heat. Bulk storage tanks should be diked (bonded). Keep away from aerosols, flammables,

oxidizing agents, corrosives. Storage Temperature: Ambient.

- Product Transfer** : Keep containers closed when not in use. Do not use compressed air for filling, discharging, or handling operations. If positive displacement pumps are used, these must be fitted with a non-integral pressure relief valve. Ensure electrical continuity by bonding and grounding (earthing) all equipment.
- Recommended Materials** : For containers, or container linings use mild steel, stainless steel.
- Additional Advice** : Containers even those that have been emptied, can contain explosive vapours. Do not cut, drill, grind, weld or perform similar operations on or near containers.

## 8. Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

- Exposure Standard** : Occupational Exposure Limits
- TLV-TWA = 100 ppm (375 mg/m<sup>3</sup>)
  - TLV-STEL = 150 ppm (560 mg/m<sup>3</sup>)
- Engineering Controls Workplace** : Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapours below their respective threshold limit value.
- Respiratory Protection** : Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate.
- Hand Protection** : Butyl rubber gloves, Nature rubber gloves, Neoprene rubber gloves, Nitrile rubber gloves.
- Eye Protection** : Chemical splash goggles (chemical monogoggles).
- Other Protection** : Use protective clothing which is chemical resistant to this material. Safety shoes and boots should also be chemical resistant.

## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

- Appearance** : Clear liquid
- Odour** : Specially odour
- pH Value** : No data available
- Boiling Point (°C)** : 110.6 °C
- Melting Point (°C)** : - 95 °C
- Flash Point** : 4 °C (Abel)
- Evaporating Rate** : 2 (n-Butyl Acetate = 1)
- Lower/Upper Flammability limits** : 1.2 - 7.1 %V
- Vapour Pressure (mmHg)** : 22 mmHg @ 20 °C

Specific Gravity	:	0.868 @ 20 °C (ASTM D4052)
Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	:	0.867 - 0.869 @ 20 °C (ASTM D4052)
Vapour Density	:	3.2 @ 20 °C (air = 1)
Solubility in Water	:	Slightly dissolve @ 20 °C (515 g/m <sup>3</sup> )
Auto Ignition Temperature	:	535 °C

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

Chemical Reactivity	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Hazardous Polymerisation	:	No.
Conditions to Avoid	:	Heat, flame, spark and other ignition sources.
Materials to Avoid	:	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	:	Thermal decomposition is highly dependent on conditions. Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other organic compounds will be evolved when this material undergoes combustion or thermal or oxidative degradation. May form explosive peroxides.

## 11. Toxicological Information

Acute Toxicity	:	
♦ LD <sub>50</sub> Acute oral toxicity	:	636 mg/kg , (rat)
♦ LD <sub>50</sub> Acute dermal toxicity	:	14,100 ul/kg , (rabbit)
♦ LC <sub>50</sub> Acute inhalation toxicity	:	49 g/m <sup>3</sup> /4 hours , (rat)
Skin Irritation	:	Irritating to skin. Prolonged/repeated contact may cause defatting of the skin which can lead to dermatitis.
Eye Irritation	:	Irritating to eyes.
Respiratory Irritation	:	Inhalation of vapours or mists may cause irritation to the respiratory system.
Carcinogenicity	:	No data available.

## 12. Ecological Information

Acute Toxicity	:	
♦ Fish	:	Low toxicity : LC <sub>50</sub> 70 mg/l
♦ Aquatic Invertebrates	:	Low toxicity : EC <sub>50</sub> 270 mg/l

- Mobility** : Slightly dissolves in water.  
If product enters soil, it will highly mobile and may contaminate groundwater.
- Persistence / Degradability** : Readily biodegradable.
- Bio-accumulation** : Not expected to bioaccumulate significantly.

### 13. Disposal Considerations

- Material Disposal** : Recover or recycle if possible. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste classifications and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations.
- Container Disposal** : Drain container thoroughly. After draining, vent in a safe place away from sparks and fire. Refer to Section 7 before handling the product or containers. Residues may cause an explosion hazard. Do not puncture, cut or weld uncleaned drums. Send to drum recovered or metal reclaimed.
- Local Legislation** : Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national, and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements and must be complied with.

### 14. Transport Information

- Road/Rail Transport ADR/RID**
- ◆ UN. Number : 1294
  - ◆ Class/Item : 3/3 (b)
  - ◆ Hazard Symbol : Flammable Liquid
  - ◆ Proper Shipping Name : Toluene
  - ◆ Packing Group : II
- Maritime Transport IMO**
- ◆ UN. Number : 1294
  - ◆ Class : 3.2
  - ◆ Packing Group : II
  - ◆ Hazard Symbol : Flammable Liquid
  - ◆ Proper Shipping Name : Toluene
  - ◆ Marine Pollutant : No

## Air Transport IATA/ICAO

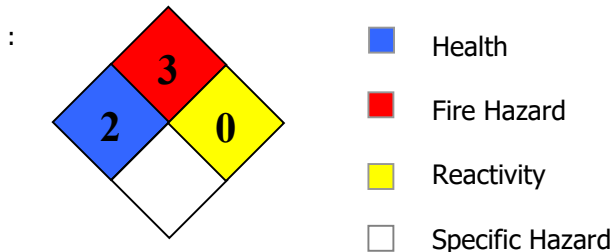
◆ UN. Number	:	1294
◆ Class	:	3
◆ Packing Group	:	II
◆ Hazard Symbol	:	Flammable Liquid
◆ Proper Shipping Name	:	Toluene

**15. Regulatory Information**

EC Label Name	:	Toluene
EC Classification	:	Highly Flammable, Harmful
EINECS (EC)	:	203-625-9
EC Annex I Number	:	601-021-00-3
MITI (Japan)	:	3-2

**16. Other Information**

National Fire Protection Association (USA)



SDS Distribution : The information in this document should be made available to all who may handle the product.

Prepared By : Quality Control Department.  
Asia Pacific Petrochemical Co., Ltd.

## Disclaimer :

The information contained herein is based on our current knowledge of the underlying data and is intended to describe the product for the purpose of health, safety and environmental requirements only. No warranty of guarantee is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of these data or the results to be obtained from the use of the product.

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